## Week 14 Exercises

- 1. For  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ , let  $P_n$  be the 0-manifold consisting of n points  $p_1, \ldots, p_n$ . Suppose  $f : P_n \to P_m$  is any map (obviously smooth).
  - (a) Using the natural basis for  $H^0$  describe the matrix  $f^*: H^0(P_m) \to H^0(P_n)$ .
  - (b) When is  $f^*$  injective? When is  $f^*$  surjective?
- 2. Suppose M is a manifold with finite fundamental group. Show that  $H^1(M) = 0$ . Hint: The universal cover  $\tilde{M}$  of M is simply connected, and  $\pi_1(M)$  is a finite group of diffeomorphisms of  $\tilde{M}$ .
- 3. Let  $M = S^1$  with coordinate  $\theta$ , and let t be the coordinate on  $\mathbb{R}$ . Define a (not particularly special) one-form on  $M \times \mathbb{R}$  by:

$$\omega = t\cos\theta dt + t^2\sin\theta d\theta.$$

With K and  $s_a$  as in Lee, Theorem 10.8, check that  $(id - \pi^* s_a^*)\omega = (dK - Kd)\omega$ .

4. Define the cup product  $\cup : H^k(M) \times H^{\ell}(M) \to H^{k+\ell}(M)$  by

$$[\alpha] \cup [\beta] = [\alpha \land \beta].$$

Show  $\cup$  is well defined and bilinear.